**Child Development**

**Unit 7 Review Sheet**

1. Define encouragement. Why is it important for children of all ages to receive encouragement?
2. When is praise most effective?
3. What is guidance?
4. Why is it important for parents to participate in activities with children?
5. Why is it important for children to express negative feelings as well as positive feelings?
6. Define communication. When does communication with children begin?
7. What is meant by “getting on the child’s level?”
8. Why should parents use positive rather than negative statements when communicating with children?
9. Give two ways parents can be clear when communicating with children.
10. What is active listening?
11. State some ways of communicating love to children.
12. What is moral development?
13. What is a conscience? Between what ages do children usually develop a conscience?
14. Briefly explain what Lawrence Kohlberg studied.
15. Describe the three levels of moral development that people go through. Be sure to list the age of each level.
16. What should parents keep in mind as they select chores for their children?
17. What is one of the most important responsibilities of parents?
18. Name three possible influences on a child’s behavior.
19. What is positive reinforcement?
20. Define limits. Why is it important for parents to change some limits as children grow older?
21. What is indirect guidance? Give an example.
22. Describe the three direct guidance techniques
23. List two ways to provide physical guidance.
24. What is the difference between child abuse and child neglect?